**VA/US History SOL Review Packet: Part II**

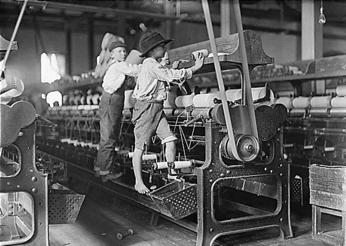
**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SOL Test Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



**Answer the following questions. Some are related to the images seen to the right.**

1. What two immigrant groups worked on the Transcontinental Railroad?
2. What types of problems did immigrants face upon entering the U.S. (as seen in the sign to the right)?
3. How does the picture illustrate assimilation of immigrants?
4. Which immigrant group was the first to be restricted from coming to the U.S.?



1. Which city was the first to develop a subway system?
2. What type of housing is seen to the right? Why were the cities so overcrowded?
3. What other problems resulted from industrialization?
4. What organizations were created to protest labor issues?
5. What were the goals of the labor movement?
6. “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of segregation laws are depicted in this photograph. The U.S. Supreme Court upheld these laws in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ case which established the principle of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**Matching: Match the people with the correct inventions / contributions.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Thomas Edison A. Believed in the importance of education and
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alexander Graham Bell obtaining equal rights; helped found NAACP
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wright Brothers B. Assembly line
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Henry Ford C. Light bulb / electricity
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Andrew Carnegie D. Oil
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John D. Rockefeller E. Railroads
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J.P. Morgan F. Anti-lynching crusade
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Cornelius Vanderbilt G. Way to equality through vocational skills
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ida B. Wells H. Telephone
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Booker T. Washington I. Airplane
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ W.E.B. DuBois J. Finance / banking

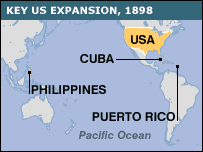
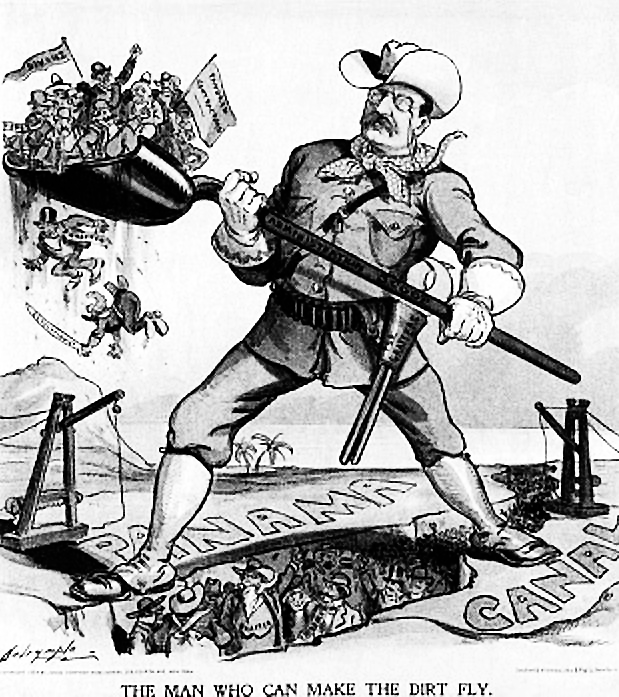
K. Steel

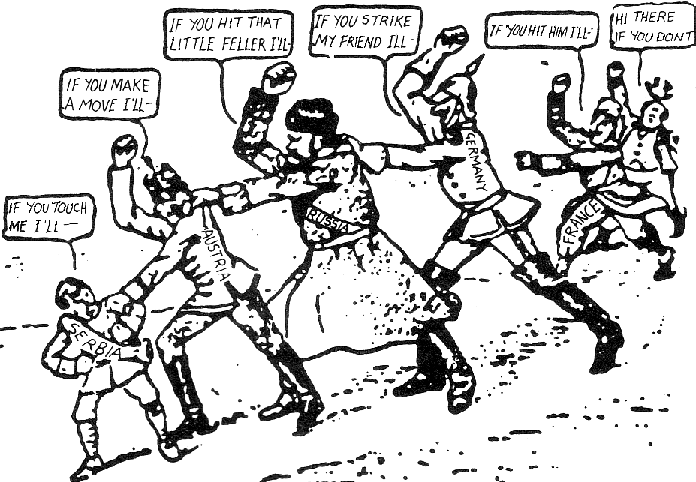
**Fill-in-the-blank:**

The Progressive Movement reforms include Theodore Roosevelt’s “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Deal” and Woodrow Wilson’s “New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” The Progressive Movement was a response to the excesses of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age which led to poor working conditions, low wages, child labor, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ towns. Journalist called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exposed a lot of this time period’s problems. People wanted more input in their government which led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment (allowing for the people to elect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), initiative (where votes can initiate a bill), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where voters vote directly on a piece of legislation), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where voters can remove an elective official). The two anti-trust laws to prevent the creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and price fixing were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Anti-trust Act and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Anti-trust Act. The Women’s Suffrage Movement also worked to get the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment passed allowing women to vote.

**Answer the following questions. Some are related to the images seen to the right.**



1. The Open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Policy proposed by Secretary of State John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would give all nations equal trading right to the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. As part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Diplomacy, Pres. Taft urged American businesses to invest in Latin America. He promised the U.S. would step in if unrest threatened their investments.
3. The territories to the right were annexed by the U.S. after the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War.
4. Pres. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ encouraged Panama’s independence from Colombia in order to negotiate the building of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which connects the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
5. How does the political cartoon below illustrate the causes of World War I? (hint: MAIN)



1. What event sparked WWI?
2. What countries were the Central Powers?
3. What countries were the Allied Powers?
4. For three years, America remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The decision to enter the war was the result of continuing German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_warfare (sinking of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and American ties to Great Britain.
5. Pictured to the right is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who said Americans should “make the world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
6. Wilson’s Plan to eliminate the causes of war was caused the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Points. Key points of this plan included self-determination, freedom of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Which country was required to pay reparations as punishment for the war?
8. Did the U.S. Senate approve the Treaty of Versailles?
9. In the 1920s and 1930s, mass media and communications increased through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which broadcasted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ music and Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chats. Movies provided escape from Depression-era realities. There were challenges to traditional values and religion including Darwin’s Theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was an issue at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Trial
10. How did traditional women’s roles change in this era?
11. What law led to the smuggling alcohol and speakeasies?

**Graphic Organizer: Complete the information below.**

**Fill-in-the-blank:**

Pres. Franklin Roosevelt’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Program changed the role of the government to a more active participant in solving problems. Roosevelt rallied a frightened nation in which one in four workers was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (“We have nothing to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but fear itself.”) Relief measures provided direct payment to people for immediate help (Works \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Administration—WPA). Recovery programs were designed to bring the nation out of the depression over time (Agricultural Adjustment Administration—AAA). Reform measures corrected banking and investment practices (Federal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Insurance Corporation—FDIC). Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act offered safeguards for workers. The legacy of the New Deal influenced the public’s belief in the responsibility of government to deliver public services, to intervene in the economy, and to act in ways that promote the general welfare.

**Answer the following questions. Some are related to the images seen to the right.**

1. Who is pictured to the right? What country did he lead and what did he do that started WWII?
2. During the first two years of the war, the U.S. stayed officially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_overran France and most of Europe and pounded Britain from the air (the Battle of Britain). In mid-1941, Hitler turned on his former partner and invaded the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Before officially entering WWII, how did the U.S. help Britain? What FDR quote helps describe this program?
4. What attack, pictured to the right, led to a U.S. declaration of war against Japan? What FDR quote describes this date in history?
5. Allied strategy during WWII focused on defeating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first. The strategy in the Pacific was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.



1. What African American unit served with distinction in WWII?
2. What minority group is seen here? What important contribution did they make during WWII?
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Regiments were made up of Japanese Americans and were highly decorated. Ironically, there was strong anti-Japanese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and many Japanese Americans were relocated to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_camps.
4. What does the poster to the right illustrate about the home front during WWII?
5.  Major battles and military turning points include the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in North Africa which prevented Hitler from gaining access to Middle Eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies. The German defeat at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prevented Germany from seizing the Soviet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fields and turned the tide against Germany in the east.
6. The picture to the right illustrates the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” landings at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France on June 6, 1944 which started the Allied liberation of Europe from Nazi control.
7. The turning point in the Pacific was the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Battles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ costs many American and Japanese lives as many Japanese soldiers would rather commit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than surrender. This convinced President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against Japan at the cities of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Convention tried to ensure humane treatments of prisoners of war (POWs); the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Death March during WWII highlighted the brutal treatment of American POWs by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. The systematic and purposeful destruction of a racial, political, religious, or cultural group is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Nazi Germany started the “Final Solution” which tried to exterminate all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Other groups were also affected including Poles, Slaves, Gypsies, and undesirables.

In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trials, Nazi leaders and others were convicted of war crimes. The trials led to increased demand for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ homeland.

**Chart: Complete the information below.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **United States after WWII** | **Soviet Union after WWII** |
| * Represented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideals and political institutions * Member of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a military alliance to prevent a Soviet invasion of Western Europe * Occupied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany * Occupied the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which adopted a democratic form of government and became a strong ally * Rebuilt Western Europe using the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan * Used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Doctrine to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communism * Used Eisenshower’s Policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Retaliation to deter the Soviets | * Represented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideals * Created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was a military alliance in Eastern Europe * Occupied most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ portion of Germany |

**Answer the following questions. Some are related to the images seen to the right.**

1. U.S. involvement in the Korean War in the early 1950s reflected the American policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of communism. It eventually ended in a stalemate with North Korea remaining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and South Korea remaining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. After the assassination of Pres. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Nov. 1963, U.S. military buildup in Vietnam intensified under Pres. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What is illustrated by the picture to the right?
4. Pres. Nixon institution a policy of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, withdrawing U.S. troops and replacing them with South Vietnamese forces while maintaining military aid to the South Vietnamese. Nixon was forced out of office by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Scandal. In 1975, North and South Vietnam were merged under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control. Vietnam veterans were treated very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they returned home.



1. Who is the communist leader pictured here who took control over Cuba in the late 1950s?
2. What was the failed invasion of Cuba in 1961 called?
3. In 1962, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stationed missiles in Cuba, instigating the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. President Kennedy ordered the Soviets to remove their missiles, and for several days the world was on the brink of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war. Eventually, the Soviet leadership “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and removed their missiles.
4. What was “McCarthyism?”
5. Why did heavy military expenditures throughout the Cold War benefit Virginia more than other states?
6.  Who said the quotations below?

“We will pay any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, bear any burden, meet any hardship, support any\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, oppose any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in order to assure the survival and the success of liberty…”

“Ask not what your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_can do for you; ask what you can do for your country.”

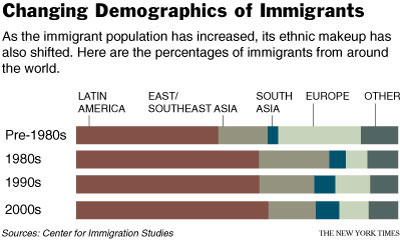
1. Who said the quotation below?



“Mr. Gorbachev, tear down this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!”

1.  Increasing Soviet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expenses to compete with the U.S., rising nationalism in Soviet republics economic inefficiency, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s policies of glasnost and perestroika (openness and economic restructuring) led to the fall of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1991.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the Supreme Court decision that segregated schools are unequal and must desegregate. This Virginia NAACP attorney named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped argue the Prince Edward case which was included in the Brown case. This NAACP attorney named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued the Brown case before the Supreme Court and eventually become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. How did Virginia respond to integration (3 things)?
4. What civil rights organization challenged segregation through the court system?



1. What event is pictured to the right? What famous speech was made there?
2. What does the graphic to the right illustrate concerning current immigration patterns?

**Matching: Match each with the correct description.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Civil Rights Act of 1964
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Voting Rights Act of 1965
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sandra Day O’Connor, Ruth Bader Ginsburg, Clarence Thomas
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John Glenn
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Neil Armstrong
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally Ride
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ GPS, satellite technology, cell phones, robotics
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Telecommuting
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Outsourcing & offshoring
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Conservative “Reagan Revolution”
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Patriot Act
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Federal Reserve
13. 1st female American astronaut.
14. The advent of new technologies including the Internet have allowed people to do this which means to work from a home office or other location.
15. Makes monetary policy decisions to control the supply of money and credit to expand or contract economic growth.
16. 1st American to orbit Earth.
17. Prohibited discrimination based on race, color, religion, gender, or national origin & desegregated public accommodations.
18. Examples of technological advances made as a result of NASA technologies.
19. Movement focused on tax cuts, reduction in the number of government programs and regulations, and strengthening of the American military. Included Presidents George H.W. Bush, William Clinton (even though he was a Democrat), and George W. Bush.
20. Sending companies and job opportunities to foreign countries to cut back on costs.
21. 1st person on moon; “That’s one small step for a man; one giant leap for mankind.”
22. Illustrates the inclusion of women and minorities onto the Supreme Court.
23. Outlawed literacy tests and resulted in an increase in African American voters.
24. As a response to terrorism, the U.S. increased security measures at home.