**Government Test #2 Study Guide**

Key Terms & People **-** Using the glossary and index (both in the back of the textbook), please define the following key terms. Be sure to study this information.

1. Civil liberties
2. Civil rights
3. Due Process Clause
4. Establishment Clause
5. Free Exercise Clause
6. Affirmative Action
7. Libel
8. Slander
9. Seditious speech
10. Shield laws
11. Picketing
12. Search warrant
13. Probable cause
14. Writ of habeas corpus
15. Capital punishment

Study Questions – Use your class notes to answer the following questions.

1. Rights of individuals are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , not absolute.
2. Court cases are typically an issue of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What is judicial review?
4. What is incorporation theory?
5. What are the two components of religious freedom? Describe a Supreme Court decision associated with each component.
6. Describe the significance of each of the following court cases.

a. Lemon v. Kurtzman e. Miranda v. Arizona

b. Brandenburg v. Ohio f. Gideon v. Wainwright

c. Texas v. Johnson g. Tinker v. Des Moines School District

d. Miller v. California h. Mapp v. Ohio

1. Describe the types of speech that are not protected by the 1st Amendment. Give examples for each.
2. What rights do accused persons have under the Constitution?
3. What are the exceptions to Miranda rights?
4. Describe the circumstances in which search warrants are not necessary.
5. Describe the court cases that deal with the issue of privacy
6. From our case study, explain how Japanese internment violated the Bill of Rights.
7. Explain the provisions of all ten amendments which make up the Bill of Rights.

Primary Sources – Read the primary source indicated below and answer the accompanying questions in complete sentences. You will be asked to perform similar tasks with a different primary source document on the test.

Read *Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom* on page 368 of your textbook.

? Determine Meaning

? Summarize

Assessment:

1.
2.

Read *Brown v. Board of Education* on pages 445-447 of your textbook.

? Analyze Structure

? Evaluate Reasoning

? Identify Key Information

? Identify Central Ideas

Assessment:

1.
2.
3.